The semiconductor industry is shifting to a pure-play foundry model, and fabless integrated circuit designers rely on the accuracy of the Process Design Kit (PDK) that the foundries provide them. But the PDK shares a limited amount of process information and is not made to fit every application. The foundry-supplied data may be obsolete, incomplete, or unavailable for specific transistors.

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Ridgetop's Independent Die-Level Fab Process Monitoring Tools

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“If data from the foundry are wrong, weeks can be wasted debugging ICs that were built with a process departing from the PDK.”

At Ridgetop Group, we develop families of intelligent, design-for-manufacturing tools covering the entire semiconductor development lifecycle. Our nanoDFM technologies provide techniques to improve the yield, design processes, and reliability of emerging nano-level processes for fabless and fab manufacturers.

These solutions are part of a suite of prognostic tools covering electronic devices from in-situ test structures on silicon to asset tracking software tools that manage across the globe.

Breakthroughs for Fabless Semiconductor Designers

Ridgetop provides in-situ measurement solutions for IC, board, and modules used in critical systems. When you can monitor key parameter variation and performance degradation, you can take corrective or preventive action much faster and more easily.

Why Do I Need Ridgetop Die-Level Test Structures?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Features</th>
<th>Advantages</th>
<th>Benefits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Independent in-situ monitor for precise measurement of $\Delta V_T$, $\Delta R$, and $\Delta C$ (more features to follow)</td>
<td>Patented and independent means to evaluate mismatch of transistors</td>
<td>Evaluate foundry performance</td>
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<td>&quot;Baseline&quot; foundry mismatch parameters</td>
<td>Independent and unbiased assessment for your specific transistor types</td>
<td>Determine if problem is fab- or design-related</td>
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<td>Small and unobtrusive design</td>
<td>Allows placement on the die where matching measurements are critical</td>
<td>Allows ongoing assessment of key performance indicators</td>
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<td>Silicon-proven design built on decades of experience</td>
<td>Removes uncertainty for advanced design</td>
<td>Supports foundry-to-foundry comparisons for best price/performance</td>
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<td>Die-based location permits ongoing evaluation, unlike scribe-line approaches</td>
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<td>Saves time and money</td>
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Changing Technology

- Smaller IC geometries are leading to shorter lifetimes.
- Gate oxide thicknesses are very thin.
- Voltage supply is not scaling with dimensions.
- Wear-out mechanisms are emerging.
- Process-related variables are varying widely.

IC and Semiconductor IP Division
Diagnostic and prognostic products and tools designed for integrated circuit fabrication and operation

- nanoDFM™
- InstaCell™
- InstaBIST™
- Sentinel Silicon™
- Design Services

Electronics Prognostic Division
Prognostic products designed for use at the component level up through network management, using dedicated software and analysis tools

On-Board Sensors

- SJ BIST®
- RingDown™
- Sentinel Silicon Library™

Prognostic Health Management (PHM) Software (Sentinel Software™)

- Sentinel PHMPro®
- Sentinel Network™
- Sentinel Harness™

On-Chip Sensors

Sentinel Silicon™ Library of Integrated Circuit Sensors
Sentinel Silicon acts as an early-warning sentinel of upcoming fault conditions as part of a Built-In Self-Test (BIST) in the host circuit. Sentinel Silicon measures the following aging-related degradation mechanisms: Hot Carrier Damage, Gate Oxide Failure (TDDB effect), Ionizing Radiation (Leakage and VT Shift), and Negative Bias Temperature Instability (NBTI).

RingDown™ Power System Prognostics
Ringdown’s non-intrusive health monitor provides advanced prognostic capability for power supplies and power actuator drivers, which can be the weakest link in an electronic device or system. A stand-alone solution, it provides detection and early warning of faults prior to performance degradation.

Solder Joint BIST™ (Built-In Self-Test)
Solder Joint BIST is a patented technology that detects real-time intermittent faults in operational FPGAs. Cracks, fractures, and other solder ball defects occur at the FPGA/BGA interface and were particularly difficult to detect before the SJ BIST innovation.